

## Message Text

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11

ACTION EA-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 IO-10 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01

SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 ACDA-05 SAJ-01 SAM-01 OMB-01

OES-03 NASA-01 NRC-05 ERDA-05 SAB-01 AF-06 /117 W

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P R 230615Z JUL 75

FM AMCONSUL HONG KONG

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6064

INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MANILA

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PARIS

USLO PEKING

AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE

AMEMBASSY TAIPEI

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

USMISSION USUN

FBIS OKINAWA

CINCPAC HONOLULU HI

COMIPAC

CHMAAG CHINA

COMUSTDC

CDR USACC TAIWAN

327 AIR DIV TAIPEI AS

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST

AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY RANGOON

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SEOUL

AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE

USMISSION NATO

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 HONG KONG 8420

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT PFOR CH

SUBJ: WEEKLY REVIEW OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA NO 30

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SUMMARY: PRODUCTION, PARTICULARLY STEEL PRODUCTION, CONTINUES AS A PROBLEM AREA WITH CADRES TAKING THE MAJOR SHARE OF THE BLAME. PROLONGED ABSENCES BY VARIOUS PROVINCIAL LEADERS SUGGEST THAT HIGH-LEVEL MEETINGS HAVE BEEN HELD IN PEKING WITH LABOR DISCIPLINE APPARENTLY HIGH ON THE LIST OF ITEMS. EXTERNALLY , THE PRC MEDIA ATTENTION HAS CONTINUED ON US-USSR CONTENTION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, BOTH IN THE CONTEXT OF THE UPCOMING CSCE SUMMIT MEETING IN HELSINKI AND ON US-USSR COOPERATION (FALSE DETENTE) IN SPACE. A HIGH-LEVEL PLO DELEGATION IS CURRENTLY IN PEKING AS IS A GROUP FROM ONE OF ANGOLA'S THREE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. END SUMMARY

1. INTERNAL SCENE

WHILE REVIEW OF ALL SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY IS PROBABLY STILL TO BE COMPLETED IN PEKING AND ANALYSIS OF ACHIEVEMENTS AWAITS ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON KEY SECTORS, THE CENTER'S DISAPPOINTMENT OVER SOME MID-YEAR REPORTS IS APPARENT AND SEVERAL INDUSTRIES AND BROBLE SPOTS HAVE BEEN SINGLED OUT FOR SPECIAL ATTENTION (WR 28). ONE OF THESE INDUSTRIES, STEEL , PROMINENTLY PLAYED IN JUNE-JULY BROADCASTS (WR 26), GETS CLEARER FOCUS

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IN A RED FLAG ARTICLE WHICH SINGLES OUT PROBLEMS INSIDE FACTORIES AND THE NEED TO SOLVE THEM RATHER THAN WORRYING ABOUT "EXTERNAL CONDITIONS", SUCH AS NEW EQUIPMENT, TRANSPORT, ORE SUPPLY, ETC. THE ARTICLE HIGHLIGHTS DIFFICULTIES IN ACHIEVING "UNITY " AMONG THE WORKERS, AND PUT THE BLAME FOR PLANT INADEQUACIES ON THE REGIME'S PERENNIAL SCAPEGOAT, THE CADRES. CADRES ARE TOLD TO TIGHTEN UP THEIR LEADERSHIP BUT TO DO SO WITHOUT EITHER BECOMING REPRESSIVE

OR NEGLECTING RULES AND REGULATIONS. THIS DAMNED-IF-YOU-DO AND DAMNED-IF-YOU-DON'T DILEMMA IS ANOTHER PART OF THE REVOLUTION AND PRODUCTION SEESAW WHICH THE CADRES FACE IN MEETING PRODUCTION TARGETS. IT IS LIKELY TO DO LITTLE TO IMPROVE ALREADY STRAINED CADRE MORALE. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

2. SEVERAL PROVINCIAL LEADERS PROLONGED ABSENCE FOLLOWED BY THEIR REAPPEARANCE AND CONCURRENT BROADCAST MENTION OF "RECENT CENTRAL INSTRUCTIONS" SUGGEST THAT HIGH-LEVEL MEETINGS HAVE BEEN CONVENED AND DECISIONS REACHED BY THE CENTER. APPARENTLY HIGH ON THE PRIORITY LIST WAS THE QUESTION OF "LABOR DISCIPLINE" TO MEET PROBLEMS WITHIN THE FACTORIES (HK 8355). BROADCASTS FROM SEVERAL PROVINCES HAVE CALLED FOR DISCIPLINE AND DISCUSSION OF IMPLEMENTATION OF RULES AND REGULATIONS. ANOTHER TOPIC LIKELY DISCUSSED AT THE CENTER MEETINGS IS CONVENING THE NATIONAL MASS ORGANIZATION CONGRESSES, WHICH HAVE SLIPPED FROM PROVINCIAL NEWS REPORTS. THE ONE MASS ORGANIZATION NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE PROJECTED NATIONAL SESSIONS--- POOR AND LOWER MIDDLE PEASANTS' ASSOCIATION --- CONTINUES TO EXPAND WITH THE CURRENT CZECHWAN CONGRESS MARKING THE TENTH PROVINCIAL UNIT TO BE ORGANIZED. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

### 3. PARTY-PLA RELATIONS

HUPEH PARTY FIRST SECRETARY CHAO HSIN-CHU HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH THE ADDITIONAL TITLE OF FIRST POLITICAL COMMISSAR IN HUPEH'S MILITARY DISTRICT (RADIO HUPEH JULY 18), CONTINUING A PATTERN OF CIVILIAN PARTY INPUT INTO THE MILITARY STRUCTURE. CHAO IS THE 17TH OF THE RANKING PROVINCIAL PARTY SECRETARIES TO HOLD SUCH A POSITION (HK A-46). PARTY SUPERVISION OF MILITIA WAS AFFIRMED, AS OPEN MEDIA SOURCES FOR THE FIRST TIME REVEALED A PROVINCIAL-LEVEL PARTY UNIT RESPONSIBLE FOR MILITIA WORK (RADIO KIRIN JULY 15). A KIRIN  
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FACTORY ADOPTING THE SHANGHAI THREE-IN-ONE MODEL OF COMBINING MILITIA, PUBLIC SECURITY, AND FIRE-FIGHTING FORCES HAS JOINED THEM INTO AN "ARMED DEFENSE DEPARTMENT" --- 2976/5944/0202/5898 6752 (JULY 11 BROADCAST). IT IS STILL IMPOSSIBLE TO TELL WHETHER THIS REPRESENTS A GAIN IN CONTROL FOR THE PARTY OF THE ARMY. FINALLY IN SPORTS WORK, LONG UNDER PWLA CONTROL A JULY 17 ANHWEI BROADCAST MADE A RATHER PLAIN-TIV APPEAL FOR AN EXPANDED PARTY ROLE "IT IS ESSENTIAL TO PUT SPORTS UNDER THE PARTY'S UNIFIED LEADERSHIP, ASK FOR ITS INSTRUCTION MORE OFTEN AND KEEP IT INFORMED MORE OFTEN".  
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### 4. LI TEH-SHENG RESUMED PUBLIC ROLE IN SHENYANG

FOLLOWING A SERIES OF NO-SHOWS AND POSSIBLE SLIGHT THROUGH-

OUT THIS YEAR IN SHEYANG MILITARY REGION BASE (WR25,17  
14), MR COMMANDER LI THEN- #3,& #- D ADDRESSED A RECENT MEETING  
IN SHENYANG, HIS FIRST MORE THAN TOKEN PUBLIC RPERFORMANCE IS  
SHENYANG SINCE LAST NOVEMBER (NCNA DOMESTIC SERVICE JLY 22).  
LI WAS IDENTIFIED AS A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, HIS SECOND  
IDENTIFICATION AS SUCH IN TOW MONTH FOLLOWING A HIATUS OF  
ONE, YEAR, AND AS A RESPONSIBLE PERSON OF THE SHENYANG MR.  
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ACTION EA-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 IO-10 CIAE-00 DODE-00

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SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 ACDA-05 SAJ-01 SAM-01 OMB-01

OES-03 NASA-01 NRC-05 ERDA-05 SAB-01 AF-06 /117 W  
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P R 230615Z JUL 75  
FM AMCONSUL HONG KONG  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6065  
INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK  
AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR  
AMEMBASSY LONDON  
AMEMBASSY MANILA  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
AMEMBASSY PARIS  
USLO PEKING  
AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE  
AMEMBASSY TAIPEI  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO  
USMISSION USUN  
FBIS OKINAWA  
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI  
COMIPAC  
CHMAAG CHINA  
COMUSTDC  
CDR USACC TAIWAN  
327 AIR DIV TAIPEI AS

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST  
AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST  
AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD  
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI  
AMEMBASSY RANGOON  
AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY SEOUL  
AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE  
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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 HONG KONG 8420

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#### 5. UNITED STATES

THE COMMENT OF HONG KONG'S PRC-OWNED WEN WEI PAO ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF PRESIDENT FORD'S PLANS TO VISIT EUROPE POINTED OUT THAT THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT WILL CONCENTRATE ON EASTERN EUROPE AND IS THEREFORE A US EFFORT TO SPLIT UP THE WARSAW PACT AND TO STRENGTHEN THE AMERICAN POSITION IN ITS CONTENTION WITH THE SOVIETS. AFTER DEPICTING WEST GERMANY AS THE FRONT LINE AGAINST AN ATTACK FROM THE EAST WITH SOME 300,000 US TROOPS STATIONED THERE, THE COMMENTATOR CLAIMED THE PRESIDENTIAL STOPOVER IN BOMM IS TO DISCUSS WAYS OF MEETING THE SOVIET THREAT. UNCLASSIFIED

#### 6. US-USSR COOPERATION IN SPACE

PRC MEDIA CONTINUES TO KEEP ITS POPULACE IN THE DARK ABOUT US AND USSR MANNED SPACE FLIGHT BUT NCNA, ON JULY 20. CARRIED A PEOPLE'S DIALY ARTICLE CONDEMNING HEAVY SOVIET EXPENDITURES ON SPACE EXPLORATION AND CLAIMING THAT BOTH SUPERPOWERS USE SPACE FOR MILITARY AND SPY PURPOSES. (HK8308) THE HONG KONG PRC-OWNED PRESS HAS CONTINUED (WR 29) TO CARRY BRIEF NEWS AGENCY REPORTS ON THE APOLLI-SOYUZ MISSIONS AND TO PROTRAY THE EVENT IN COMMENTARIES AS MOCK DENTENTE. CLAIMING THAT SUPERPOWERS CONTENTIONS ON EARTH IS SHARPENING, THE HK COMMUNIST PRESS CONCLUDED THAT US-USSR SPACE COOPERATION IS "NOTHING BUT A FARCE" AND A "FACADE" TO CONCEL THE INCREASED SUPERPOWER ESPIONAGE WAR ON EARTH. CONFIDENTIAL

#### 7. EUROPEAN SECURITY

AS PREPARATIONS FOR THE SECHEDULED JULY 30 CSCE SUMMIT

MEETING IN HELSINKI CONTINUE APACE, PRC MEDIA DURING THE  
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WEEK FEATURED A SERIES OF ARTICLES AND REPORTS STRESSING  
SUPERPOWERS CONTENTION IN EUROPE AND THE SOVIET THREAT  
TO WESTERN EUROPE. NCNA JULY 17 REPORTED THE ADJOURN-  
MENT OF THE CONFERENCE ON REDUCTION OF FORCES IN CENTRAL  
EUROPE MEETING IN VIENNA, NOTING THAT "NO SUBSTANTIVE PRO-  
GRESS WAS MADE" DURING THIS SESSION AND THAT IN TWO AND  
A HALF YEARS THE TALKS HAVE ACCOMPLISHED NOTHING. THE SAME  
DAY, NCNA CARRIED QUOTES FROM A NUMBER OF CONSERVATIVE BRITISH  
PARLIAMENTARIAN CALLING FOR THE UK TO KEEP ITS GUARD UP  
DESPITE PROGRESS ON THE CSCE. NCNA ALSO REPORTED REITERA-  
TION BY THE MALTESE PRIME MINISTER OF THE NEED FOR SUPER-  
POWER ARMS REDUCTION IN EUROPE PRIOR TO CONCLUSION OF THE  
CSCE AND AN INTERVIEW WITH THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ON  
THE NEED FOR THE INDEPENDENT FRENCH NUCLEAR UMBRELLA AND  
HIS CRITICISM OF DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AS BEING "NEGO-  
TIATIONS ONLY IN APPEARANCE". (NCNA, JULY 17-21). LIMITED  
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#### 8. THE MIDDLE EAST

A HIGH LEVEL AL-FATEH DELEGATION LED BY ABOU JIHAD (ARAFAT'S  
BROTHER-IN-LAW AND A FOUNDING FATEH MEMBER WHO ONCE STUDIED  
IN THE PRC AND SERVED AS FATEH REPRESENTATIVE IN PEKING  
1973) ARRIVED IN CHINA ON JULY 17. ALTHOUGH NCNA RARELY  
KEEPS ITS READERSHIP APPRISED OF THE ACTIVITIES OF VISITING  
PLO DELEGATIONS, THIS TIME IT HAS HIGHLIGHTED THE GROUP'S  
"CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY CONVERSATION" WITH PRC SENIOR VICE-PRE-  
MIER TENG HSIAO-PING AND FONGMIN CHIAO KUAN-HUA.  
(MOREOVER, A PRC-OWNED HONG KONG PAPER ON JULY 23 FRONT PAGED  
A PHOTO OF THE TENG-JIHAD MEETING). ON JULY 18, NCNA CARRIED  
A REPORT OF A BANQUET HONORING THE GROUP AND HOSTED BY VICE  
FONGMIN HO YING AT WHICH HO CHARACTERIZED THE MID-EAST SITUA-  
TION AS "EXCELLENT", ACKNOWLEDGE SOME MOVEMENT TOWARD RE-  
SOLVING THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM WHEN HE ASSERTED THAT THE SUPER-  
POWERS ARE TRYING "TO RESTORE THE NO WAR, NO PEACE' STALE-  
MATE", AND CHARGED THE SOVIETS WITH PRACTICING SPLITISM IN  
A BID TO DISRUPT AND UNDERMINE THE STRUGGLE OF THE  
PALESTINIAN AND ARAB PEOPLES. CASTING YET ANOTHER BARB AT  
THE SOVIETS, HO DECLARED THAT THE SINO-PALESTINIAN/ARAB  
FRIENDSHIP AND REVOLUTIONARY UNITY "CAN STAND ALL TESTS  
AND NO ONE CAN EVER DISRUPT OR UNDERMINE IT."

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#### 9. IN REPLY, JIHAD STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF ARMED STRUGGLE

AND UNITY AND EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR CHINA'S "CONSISTENT SUPPORT AND AID." THE FATEH DELEGATION WILL UNDOUBTEDLY SEEK INCREASED CHINESE SUPPORT FOR THE ARAB CAUSE IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST ISREAL. HOWEVER, IT IS THE COMMON BOND OF PROBLEMS WITH MOSCOW, RATHER THAN WITH TEL AVIV, THAT ACCOUNTS FOR THESE RECENT FATEH AND CHINESE MOVES TO HIGHLIGHT THEIR FRIENDSHIP AND SOLIDARITY. (BERUIT 9422 AND NCNA JULY 17, 18 & 21). CONFIDENTIAL

10. ELSEWHERE AN NCNA REPORT ON THE ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF PORT ADEN AS A RESULT OF THE OPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL ALSO TOOK NOTE OF AN ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL PRESS OF THE PEPOLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF UEMEN WHICH STATED THAT "WE ARAB PEOPLES ARE HOSPITABLE. WE WELCOME ALL GUESTS AND TOURISTS TO OUR COUNTRY, BUT WE DON'T WELCOME ANY GUEST WITH WARSHIPS BECAUSE IT MEANS LETTING THE TIGER THROUGH THE BACK DOOR WHILE REPELLING THE WOLF THROUGH THE FRONT GATE, "--A NOT UNWELCOMED VARIATION ON A FAVORITE PCR THEME. (NCNA JULY 19.

#### 11. AFRICA

FNLA REPRESENTATIVE HENDRICK VAAL NETO IS THE LATEST OF THE LEADERS OF ANGOL'S THREE RIVAL NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS TO SEEK THE ASSISTANCE OF PEKING. (THE MARCH VISIT TO PEKING OF A UNIT A DELEGATION WAS FOLLOWED BY A JUNE VISIT OF AN MPLA MISSION.) NCNA HAS REPORTED NETO'S JULY 16 MEETING WITH VICE PREMIER TENG HSIAO-PING BYT PRC MEDIA HAVE NOT REPORTED NETO'S DENUNCIATION OF SOVIET "INTERFERENCE" IN ANGOLAN AFFAIRS, VEILED REFERENCES TO MOSCOW'S MILITARY SUPPORT FOR THE MPLA, NOR HIS CONTENTION THAT THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE VISIT IS TO THANK THE PRC FOR ITS AID AND TO LAY THE BASIS FOR POST-INDEPENDENCE COOPERATION WITH CHINA. IN ADDITION, NCNA HAS REFRAINED FROM CARRYING NEWS REPORTS OF THE RECENT STEP-UP IN FIGHTING AMOUNG THE TREE RIVAL MOVEMENTS AND HAS NOT RESPONDED TO SOVIET CHARGES OF PEKING'S MILITARY SUPPORT FOR FNLA. INSTEAD, PRC MEDIA HAVE FOCUSED ON THE FRIENDLIER STRUGGLES AT THE AFRO-ASIAN-LATIN AMERICAN TABLE TENNIS MEET IN LAGOS, THE OAU MEETING IN KAMPALA, AND  
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THE SITUATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. (MOSCOW 10089, AFP JULY 17, NCNA JULY 16-23). (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE)  
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## Message Attributes

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